**3.4: The Subjunctive with Verbs of Will & Influence (Voluntad) Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

For example:

Yo quiero que tú tengas el dinero.

 Main clause Subordinate clause

 Connector “que”

What are the 2 subjects in this example?

**To use the subjunctive, there must be the following 3 things:**

**1. Two clauses separated by**

**2. Two different in the sentence**

**3. a for the subjunctive in the 1st clause**

* **Verb of will and influence are often used when someone wants to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the actions or behavior of other people.**
* **You already know the following verbs of will and influence:**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: to desire** **to wish** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: to need** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: to ask for** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: to prefer** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: to want** |

* **Here are some other verbs of will and influence you will need to know (write the English definitions from p. 112)**

**aconsejar**

**importer\***

**insister (en)**

**mandar**

**prohibir**

**recomendar (i:ie)**

**rogar (o:ue)**

**sugerir (i:ie)**

* **When the main clause contains an expression of will or influence, the subjunctive is required in the subordinate clause, provided that the two clauses have different subjects.**

**¡ATENCION!**

* The infinitive is used with words or expressions of will and influence **IF THERE IS NO CHANGE** of subject in the sentence.
* **INDIRECT OBJECT PRONOUNS** (*me* – to/for me, *te*- to/for you, *le*- to/for him/her/you , *nos*-to/for us, *les*- to/for them or you all) are often used with the following verbs of will/influence. These pronouns will tell you the subject of the verb in the subjunctive (AKA what form to conjugate the verb after the **que**.)

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* **NOTE**  that all the forms of **prohibir** in the present tense carry a written accent, except for the nosotros/as form: **prohíbo, prohíbes, prohíbe, prohibimos, prohibís, prohíben**

|  |
| --- |
| **Inténtalo pg. 113** |
| **Completa cada oración con la forma correcta del verbo entre paréntesis. Luego, traduce (translate) cada frase.**  |
| 1. Te sugiero que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ir) con ella al supermercado.

Traducción: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.1. Él necesita que yo le \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (prestar) dinero.

Traducción: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.1. No queremos que tú \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hacer) nada especial para nosotros.

Traducción: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.1. Mis papás quieren que yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (limpiar) mi cuarto.

Traducción: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.1. Nos piden que la \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ayudar) a preparar la comida.

Traducción: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.1. Quieren que tú \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sacar) la basura todos los días.

Traducción: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.1. Quiero \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (descansar) esta noche.

Traducción: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.1. Es importante que ustedes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (limpiar) los estantes.

Traducción: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.1. Su tía les manda que \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (poner) la mesa.

Traducción: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.1. Te aconsejo que no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (salir) con él.

Traducción: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.1. Mi tío insiste en que mi prima \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hacer) la cama.

Traducción: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.1. Prefiero \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ir) al cine.

Traducción: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.1. Es necesario \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (estudiar).

Traducción: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.1. Recomiendo que ustedes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pasar) la aspiradora.

Traducción: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |